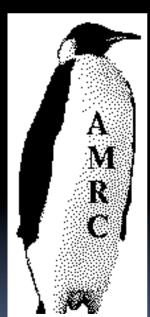
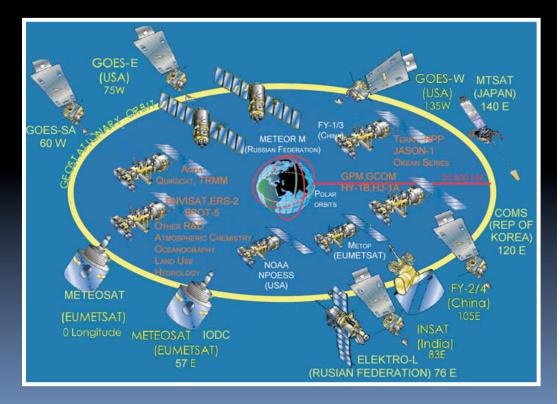
# METEOROLOGICAL SATELLITE STATUS REPORT

Matthew A. Lazzara Ph.D. Antarctic Meteorological Research Center Space Science and Engineering Center University of Wisconsin-Madison



### Outline

- Geostationary Satellite Status
- Polar Orbiting Satellite Status
- Antarctic Composite Status
- Future Launches
  - Geostationary
  - Polar Orbiting
- Miscellaneous
  - Argos system
  - Solar Sail
  - Molinya
  - Frequency Issues





### Current Status & Launch Plans

#### **Geostationary Status**

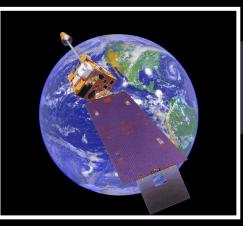
- GOES
- Meteosat
- MTSAT-1R/MTSAT-2
- FY-2D/FY-2E
- Kalpana-1
- COMS
- Elektro-L (GOMS-2)

#### **Polar Orbiting Status**

- NOAA
- DMSP
- Aqua/Terra
- FY-1/FY-3
- Metop-A
- Meteor-M

Caveat Emptor....

### US Geostationary (GOES)



#### **GOES-East**

- GOES-13
- Operational at 75° West
- No 12.0 μm (13.3 μm instead)

#### **GOES-South America**

- GOES-12
- Operational at 60° West
- No 12.0 μm (13.3 μm instead)

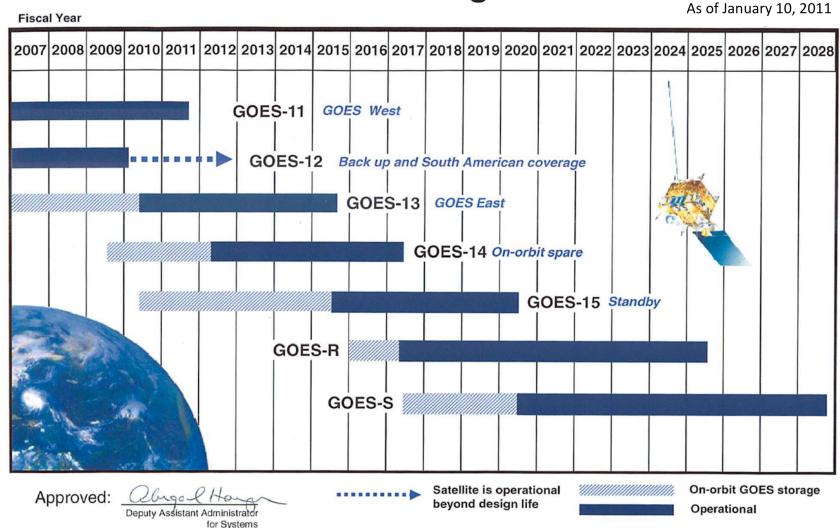
#### **GOES-West**

- GOES-11
- Operational at 135 West

#### **GOES** on storage

- GOES-14
- Stored at 105° West
- No 12.0 μm (13.3 μm instead)

#### Continuity of GOES Operational Satellite Programs



### US Polar-Orbiting

#### **NOAA**

- NOAA-15 –O.k.
- NOAA-16 Mixed data quality -AVHRR
- NOAA-17 –No useable AVHRR
- NOAA-18 Good
- NOAA-19 Good
- No more NOAA satellites
- Interference issues Meteor M
   N1 LRPT with NOAA-19 APT
- Couple of tumbling old satellites causing minor issues...

#### **DMSP**

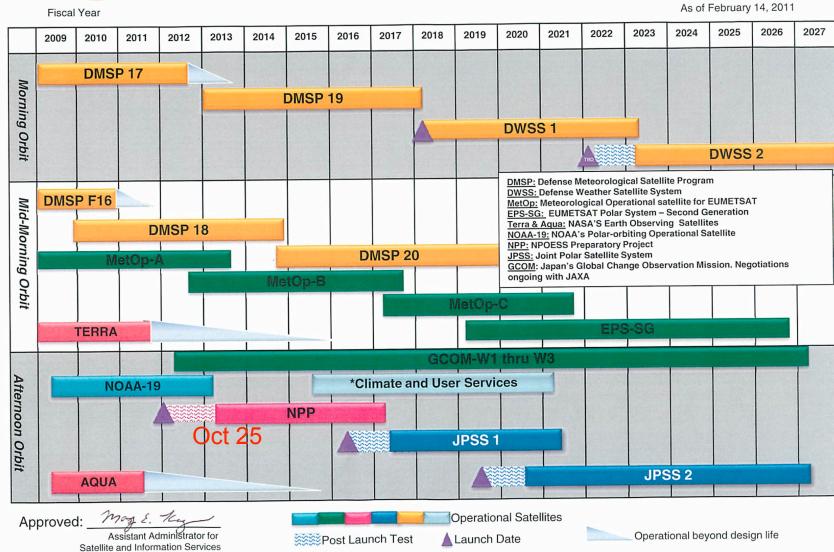
- DMSP F-13 Operating ?
- DMSP F-14 "
- DMSP F-15 "
- DMSP F-16 "
- DMSP F-17 "
- DMSP F-18 "

#### **NASA**

- Terra Operating beyond lifespan
- Aqua Operating beyond lifespan



### Continuity of Polar Operational Satellite Programs



### Meteosat/Metop-A

#### **Current Status**



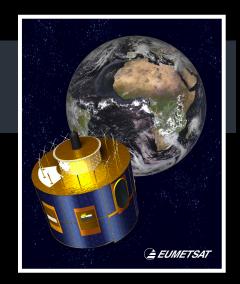
- Meteosat-6
  - Graveyard orbit April 15, 2011
- Meteosat-7
  - Operational at 57.5° East
- Meteosat-8
  - Operational at 9.5° East
- Meteosat-9
  - Operational at o° East
- Metop-A
  - Operational Polar-Orbital

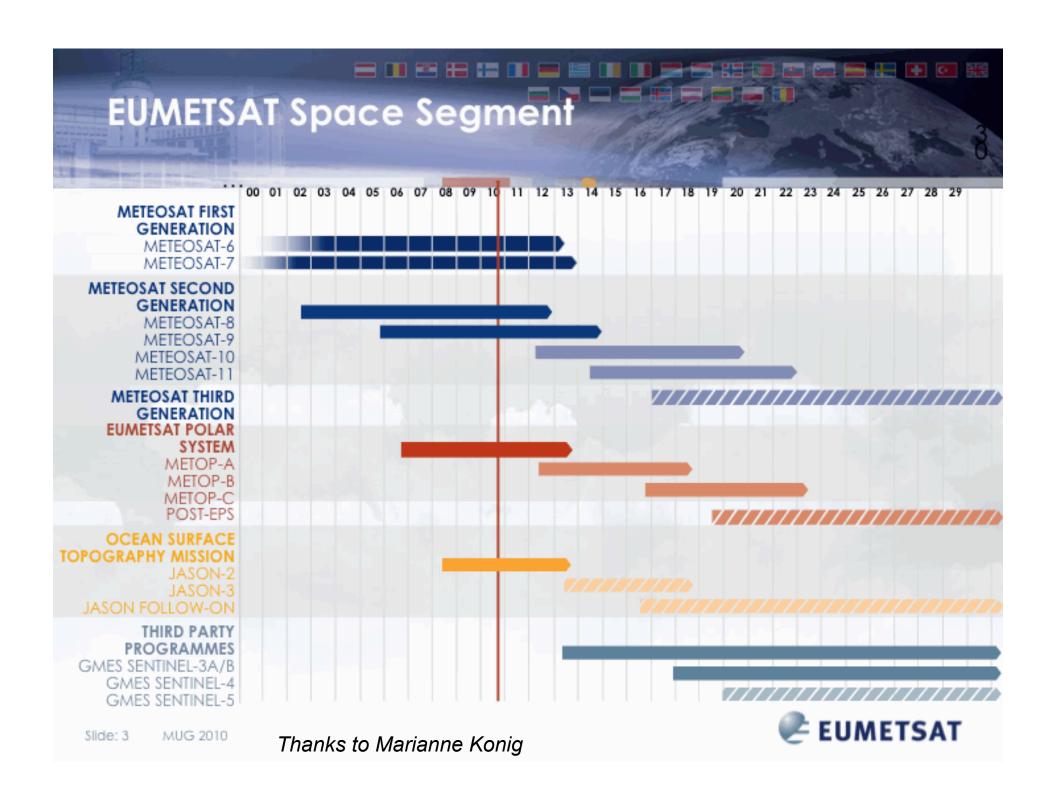
#### Future - Meteosat Third Generation

- MTG-Imager
  - Launch 2017
- MTG-Sounder
  - Launch 2018

#### **Metop-A**

- AHPRT only over Europe/North America
- FRAC data available at Wisconsin via NOAA/NESDIS from EUMETSAT
- Antarctica Data Acquisition (ADA)







## MTSAT - Japan

#### **Current Status**

- Geostationary
- MTSAT-1R
  - Standby mode at 140° East
- MTSAT-2
  - Operational at 145° East

#### **Future Launches**

- MTSAT-3
  - **2014**?

### FY (Feng Yun) - China

#### **Current Status**

#### Geostationary....

- FY-2D
  - Operational at 86.5° East
- FY-2E
  - Operational at 104° East

#### Polar Orbiting....

- FY-1D off the air...??
  - Reported from the Amateur satellite community....
- FY-3A Launched 12 Jan 2009
- FY-3B Launched 4 November
   2010
  - Not CGMS standard....

#### **Future Launches**

#### Geostationary....

- FY-2 F and G?
  - **2011**? 2013?
- FY-4
  - **2015?**

#### Polar Orbiting....

- FY-3
  - C through F?



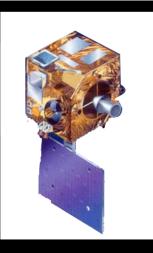
#### **Current Status**

- Geostationary
- Communications, Ocean, Launch 2013? and Meteorological Satellite
- Launched June 26, 2010
- In commissioning at 128.2° East

#### **Future Launches**

- COMS-2





#### Current

- Geostationary
- Kalpana-1
  - Launched 12 September 2002
  - Operational at 74° East
- INSAT-3A
  - Launched 2003
  - Operational at 93.5° East

#### **Future**

- INSAT-3D
- INSAT-3D R
- GEO-HR
- Microwave Temperature Sounder

### Elektro & Meteor - Russia

#### Elektro-L/GOMS-2

- Russian Geostationary Operational Meteorological Satellite
- N1 Launched 20 January 2011
- On station at 76° East
- Future Launches:
  - N2
  - N3

#### **Meteor-M**

- Polar Orbiting
- Meteor-M N1 Sporadic
  - Carrier interference with NOAA-19
  - Not CGMS standard....
  - Future Launches:
    - N2



#### **Concerns:**



- Argos will NOT be on:
  - NPP
  - JPSS-1
- Argos will LIKELY NOT be on:
  - DWSS series
- Real-time data a worry
- Situation under discussion... (CLS & NOAA)
- Still on: NOAA, Metop

#### **SARAL:**

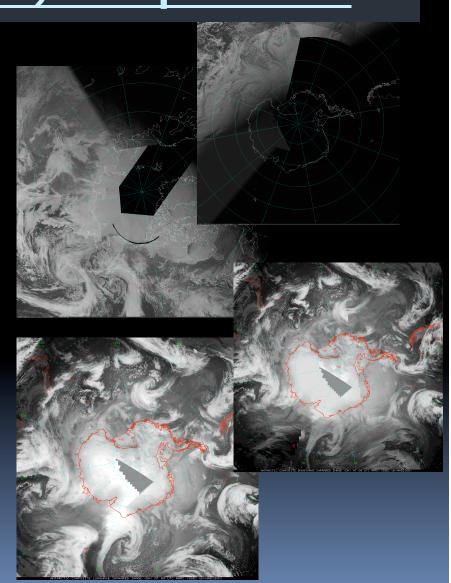
- Satellite with Argos and ALtiKa
- Joint mission:
  - India France
- Launch date: 2011?
- Argos on board
- AltiKa altimeter, DORIS, Laser Retro-reflector Array (LRA)



### Antarctic (& Arctic) Composites

#### Improvements...

- 3 new channels...5 total:
  - "Real" Visible
  - Shortwave Infrared (~3.8 μm)
  - Longwave Infrared (~12.0 μm)
  - Arctic matches...
- Arctic composites on track to be an official NOAA product (most of it...)
  - Will continue full Arctic composite at SSEC Data Center at UW/SSEC...

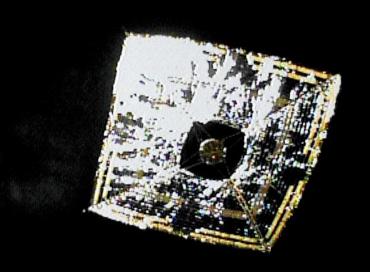




### Solar Sail

#### **IKAROS**

- Japan Interplanetary Kite-craft Accelerated by Radiation Of the Sun
- Launched May 21, 2010
- First solar sailing spacecraft!
  - NanoSail-D2 Jan 2011
  - More coming:
    - LightSail-1
    - Icarus
- Sailed passed Venus on December 8, 2010
- Gives rise to the reality of Pole Sitter (Lazzara et al 2011)

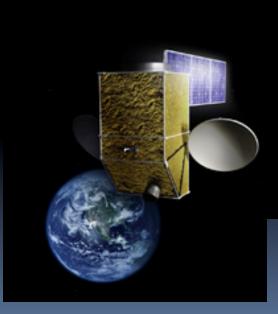


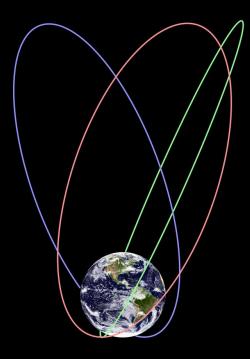


### Molniya (Highly Elliptic Orbit)

#### Canada

- Polar communications and weather mission (PCW)
  - Weather imaging
  - Communications
- Planned 2016?
- Two Satellites
  - 6 Year lifespan







### Frequency/Spectrum Issues

#### USA - FCC – Whitehouse

- Re-allocation of 1675-1710 Mhz band
  - And other bands....
  - For Wireless Broadband
- Will impact the HRPT reception...
- Not clear if it will or will not be re-allocated.
- One round of public input has been taken:
  - Lots of opposition...
  - Maybe a lost cause...or a matter of time..

#### What's next?

- NTIA recommended reallocation
  - Potentially in 5 to 10 years...
- Funding recommend to go with that to alternative operations.
- Next step....??
- Will impact satellite reception systems...
  - Data relay...



### THANK YOU!

## QUESTIONS?

Acknowledgement:
National Science Foundation, Office of Polar Programs
Grant #ANT-0838834